WORLD HISTORY – **Unit 5** NAME \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Due Date:

**FRONTLOADING VOCABULARY: ENLIGHTENMENT AND REVOLUTIONS**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Enlightenment Terms** | **Definition** | **Write a sentence using the word in the correct context.** | **Give an example or draw a picture** |
| **Natural rights** | Theory that people are born with basic rights that cannot be taken away  |  |  |
| **Rule of Law** | Idea that the law and its consequences apply to all citizens including government officials. |  |  |
| **Suffrage** | The right to vote  |  |  |
| **Laissez faire** | Government noninvolvement in the economy; let it go free |  |  |
| **Social contract** | Agreement between government and people; people give government authority and in return government protects the rights of people  |  |  |
| **Popular sovereignty** | Authority of the government given by the people |  |  |
| **Scientific Revolution Terms** | **Definition** | **Write a sentence using the word in the correct context.** | **Give an example or draw a picture** |
| **Revolution** | Great political, economic or social change  |  |  |
| **Heliocentric** | Sun is the center of the universe |  |  |
| **Scientific method** | Procedure for collecting and analyzing data |  |  |
| **American Revolution Terms** | **Definitions** | **Write a sentence using the word in the correct context.** | **Give an example or draw a picture** |
| **Ratify** | To approve  |  |  |
| **Act** | A law |  |  |
| **Salutary neglect** | Practice of the King giving little attention to the colonies as long as raw resources were available and markets were profitable |  |  |
| **French Revolution Terms** | **Definition** | **Write a sentence using the word in the correct context.** | **Give an example or draw a picture** |
| **Bourgeoisie** | French middle class made up of merchants and professionals  |  |  |
| **Guillotine** | Device used to execute by beheading  |  |  |
| **Estate** | A class of French society |  |  |
| **Deficit spending** | When government spends more than it collects in revenue |  |  |
| **Faction** | A dissenting (non conforming) group  |  |  |
| **Ideology Terms** | **Definitions** | **Write a sentence using the word in the correct context.** | **Give an example or draw a picture** |
| **Conservative** | Person whose political philosophy is based on tradition and social stability |  |  |
| **Moderate** | A person who falls between liberal and conservative; combining aspects of both  |  |  |
| **Liberal** | A person who believes in the value of social and political change in the interest of progress |  |  |
| **Radical** | A person who advocates extreme political or social reform |  |  |
| **Stem** | **Definition** | **Synonyms** | **Words using stem** |
| **nat** | born |  |  |
| **liber** | free |  |  |
| **equi** | equal |  |  |
| **pop** | People |  |  |