Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Due Date:

**Unit 5 Study Guide** – Enlightenment and Revolutions – www.andersonwh.weebly.com

1. What is enlightenment?
2. Why did the scientific revolution spark enlightened ideas? What was similar between scientists and philosophes?
3. Define natural laws.
4. What are the 5 core beliefs of a philosophe? (from notes and on ppt)
5. What were the views of John Locke and what were his lasting impacts on society/government?
6. What were the views of Thomas Hobbes?
7. What were the views of Wollstonecraft, and what lasting impact did she have?
8. What were the views of Adam Smith?
9. Define laissez faire.
10. Define radical and provide two radical ideas and/or actions from philosophes or the revolutions.
11. How can pre-revolutionary governments be described? Why do people typically disagree with their governments?
12. What are 2 causes of the American Revolution?
13. How did the American Revolution influence future revolutions around the world?
14. What country sent aid to the American colonists?
15. What are 3 causes of the French Revolution?
16. **Describe** the 3 Estates in *detail*.
    1. First Estate
    2. Second Estate
    3. Third Estate
17. Explain the role of the guillotine during the French Revolution.
18. Describe the Reign of Terror?
19. What was the outcome of the French Revolution?
20. Where King Louis XVI ruled.
21. Political Spectrum: Pick a political ideology that has had major impacts in history and explain why using 2 historical examples.