Guided Notes: Ancient Rome Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* Rome is located on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Italy.
  + What does the Mediterranean Sea provide?
  + What does Italy provide?
  + How does this geography compare to Greece?

**Roman Republic**

* Rome was founded around \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ BCE
* Romans founded a new type of government called a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Define this type of government:
* The highest form of government in Rome was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
  + Why did they choose this type of government?
* Define Patricians:
* The senators elected two \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, their jobs were to run the government and command the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
  + Why were their two? How did this affect their government?

**Roman Society**

* Upper class Romans were known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
  + What roles did they play?
* Plebeians were typically \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + What was the name of their elected officials?
* Roman families were headed by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Women did not have the right to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Romans were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ believing in many gods because of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**A glimpse of teenage life in Ancient Rome**

1. What makes the homes risky?
2. Why is so special for Lucius’s brother to turn 15?
3. What kind of things did Lucius learn in his education?
4. How will Lucius find a significant other?
5. What happens on the 8th hour?
6. The streets of Rome were filled with traveling traders. Describe how you imagine that kind of environment. How do you think the traders gained access to goods?
7. Coming of age was a mjor event in the life of a child in ancient Rome. What do you think there was such an incredible ceremony to celebrate adulthood? What similar celebrations exist today?

**Four sisters in Ancient Rome**

1. What peculiar thing did Domitia’s father do?
2. How did they work out ancestry?
3. What can we assume the women did during the day?
4. Where do women have no place?
5. Who was the first emperor?
6. Do the Romans believe in punishing slaves?
7. When is a wife viewed as successful?
8. Did you know that slavers were a part of the lives of wealthy Romans? In a few sentences, explain how the salve industry functioned in Ancient Rome.

**Military**

* Both \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ served as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The basic military unit was called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* What were the long battles with Carthage called?